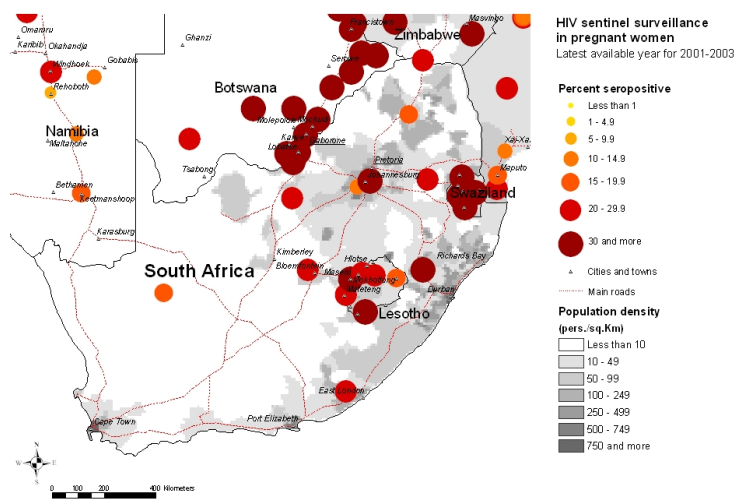


Estimated number of people needing antiretroviral therapy (0-49 years), 2005: 837 000
 Antiretroviral therapy target declared by country: 190 000 by the end of 2005



SUMMARY COUNTRY PROFILE FOR HIV/AIDS TREATMENT SCALE-UP

1. Demographic and socioeconomic data

	Date	Estimate	Source
Total population (millions)	2004	45.2	United Nations
Population in urban areas (%)	2005	57.87	United Nations
Life expectancy at birth (years)	2003	49	WHO
Gross domestic product per capita (US\$)	2002	2376	United Nations
Government budget spent on health care (%)	2002	10.7	WHO
Per capita expenditure on health (US\$)	2002	206	WHO
Human Development Index	2003	0.658	UNDP

°= Percentage of young people 15-24 years who correctly identify two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner), who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission, and who know that a healthy looking person can transmit HIV.

**=Percentage of young people 15-24 years reporting the use of a condom during sex with a non-regular partner in the last 12 months.

2. HIV indicators

	Date	Estimate	Source
Adult prevalence of HIV/AIDS (15-49 years)	2003	17.8% - 24.3%	WHO/UNAIDS
Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS (0-49 years)	2003	4 300 000 - 6 000 000	WHO/UNAIDS
Reported number of people receiving antiretroviral therapy (0-49 years), 2005	Oct 2005	158688	MoH
Estimated number of people needing antiretroviral therapy (0-49 years), 2005	Dec 2004	837 000	WHO/UNAIDS
HIV testing and counselling sites: number of sites			
HIV testing and counselling sites: number of people tested at all sites	2004	690,537	NDH
Knowledge of HIV prevention methods (15-24 years)% - female°			
Knowledge of HIV prevention methods (15-24 years)% - male°			
Reported condom use at last higher risk sex (15-24 years)% - female**			
Reported condom use at last higher risk sex (15-24 years)% - male**			

3. Situation analysis

- Epidemic level and trend and gender data
- Major vulnerable and affected groups
- Policy on HIV testing and treatment
- Antiretroviral therapy: first-line drug regimen, cost per person per year

- Assessment of overall health sector response and capacity
- Critical issues and major challenges

4. Resource requirements and funds committed for scaling up treatment and prevention in 2004-2005



5. Treatment and prevention coverage

6. Implementation partners involved in scaling up treatment and prevention

Leadership and management

Service delivery

Community mobilization

Strategic information

7. Staffing input for scaling up HIV treatment and prevention

WHO's response so far

Key areas for WHO support in the future

Staffing input for scaling up HIV treatment and prevention